

## Global Crisis : Militarism in times of Anthropocene?

1. 1800-1870 monometalism, bimetalism
2. 1870-1914 trionf etalon or
3. 1914-1939 instabilite moneter
4. 1944 impozision etalon dollar
5. 197x system petro dollar
6. 20?? enn novel ord mondial
7. Ki konsekans pou Lepep Losean Indien ?
8. Ki mobilizasion pou amenn la Pe ?



**THE DOLLAR WAS BACKED  
BY THIS**



**NOW ITS BACKED BY THIS**

# • 1800-1870 monometalism, bimetalism

1800-1870 monometalism, bimetalism (or, arzan) (rar, dirab, transportab, difisil pou falsifie, karakteristik fisik fasilman verifiab, lie a bann minn ki pwisans kolonial ena)

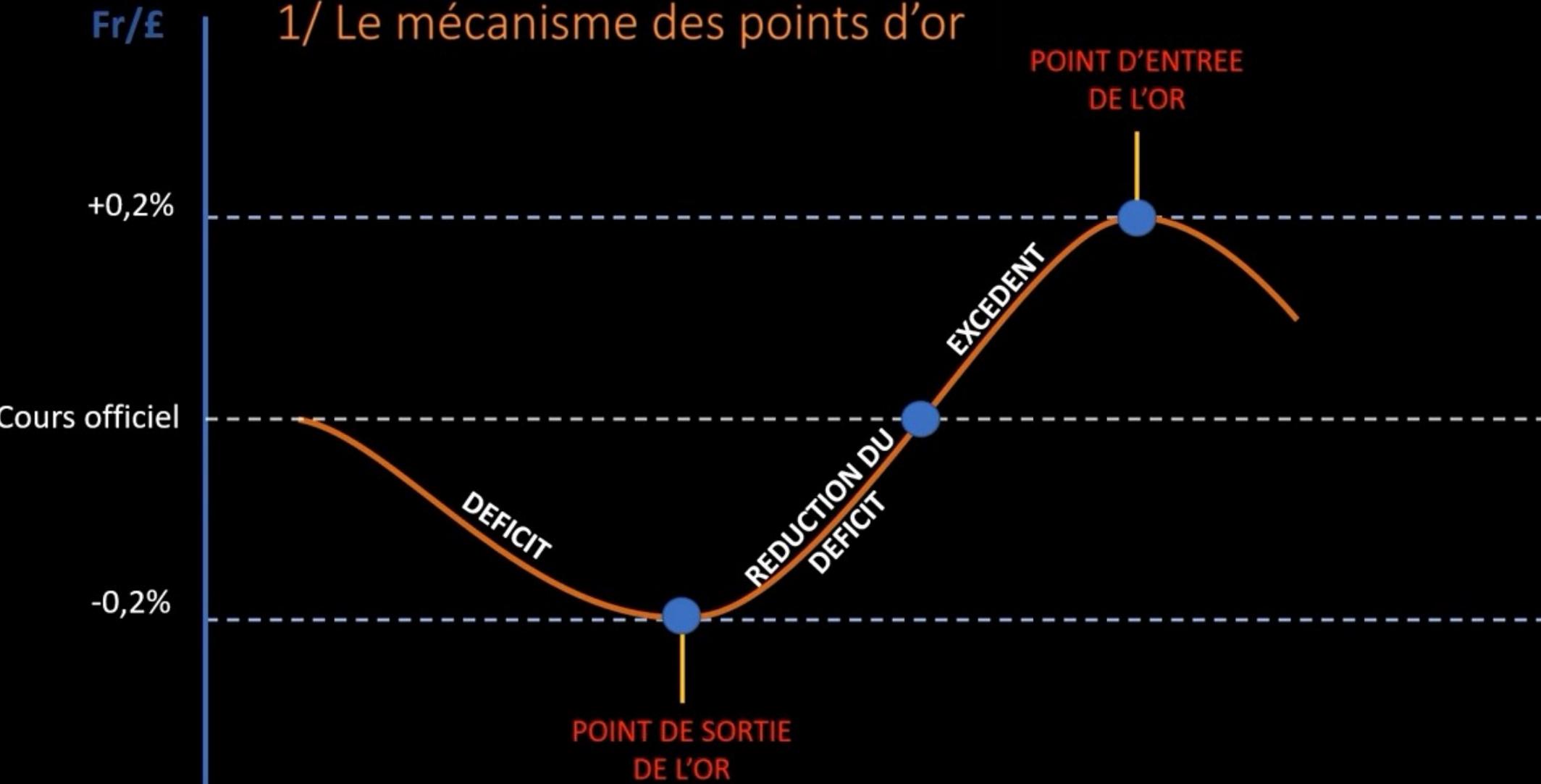
- 1816 Liverpool Act, etalon or system moneter britanik
- 1865 Union Latine (France, Belgique, Suisse Italie)
- 1873 L'Allemagne adopte etalon or. Apre lager franco alman, France (Napoleon III) pey indemnite lor a Allemagne (Bismark)
- 1878 Union Latine abandonn bimetalism, ek adopte etalon or
- 1927 Union Latine disoud

# • 1870-1914 trianf etalon Or

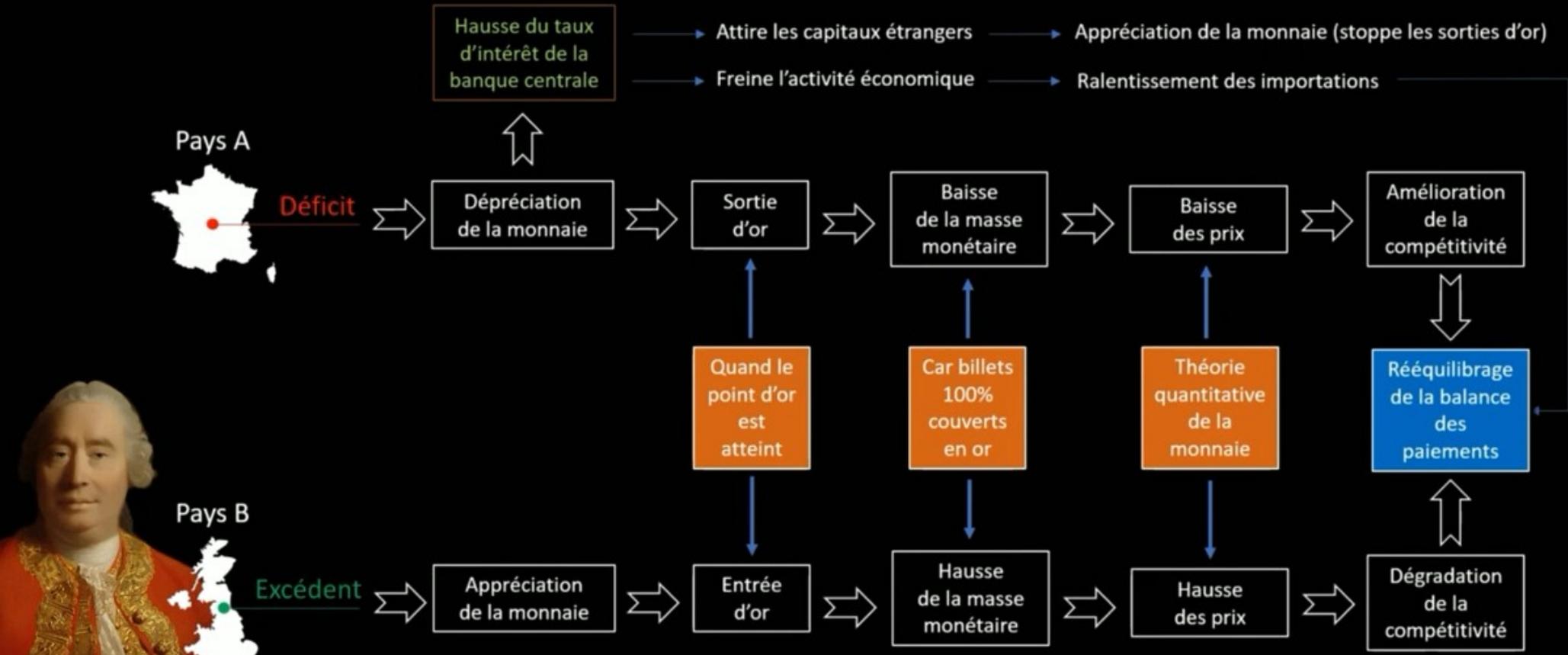
reglemantasion

- deviz konvertib an or selon to de sanz fix
- kapav sispand konvertibilite dan bann ka eksepsionel (kouma ger, kriz ekonomik)
- bizin emet kantite mone ekivalan a kantite reserv or ki ena
- variasion reserv bizin implik variasion lamone ki pe sirkile
- lib sirkilasion de bann kapito ek or ant bann pei pena limit

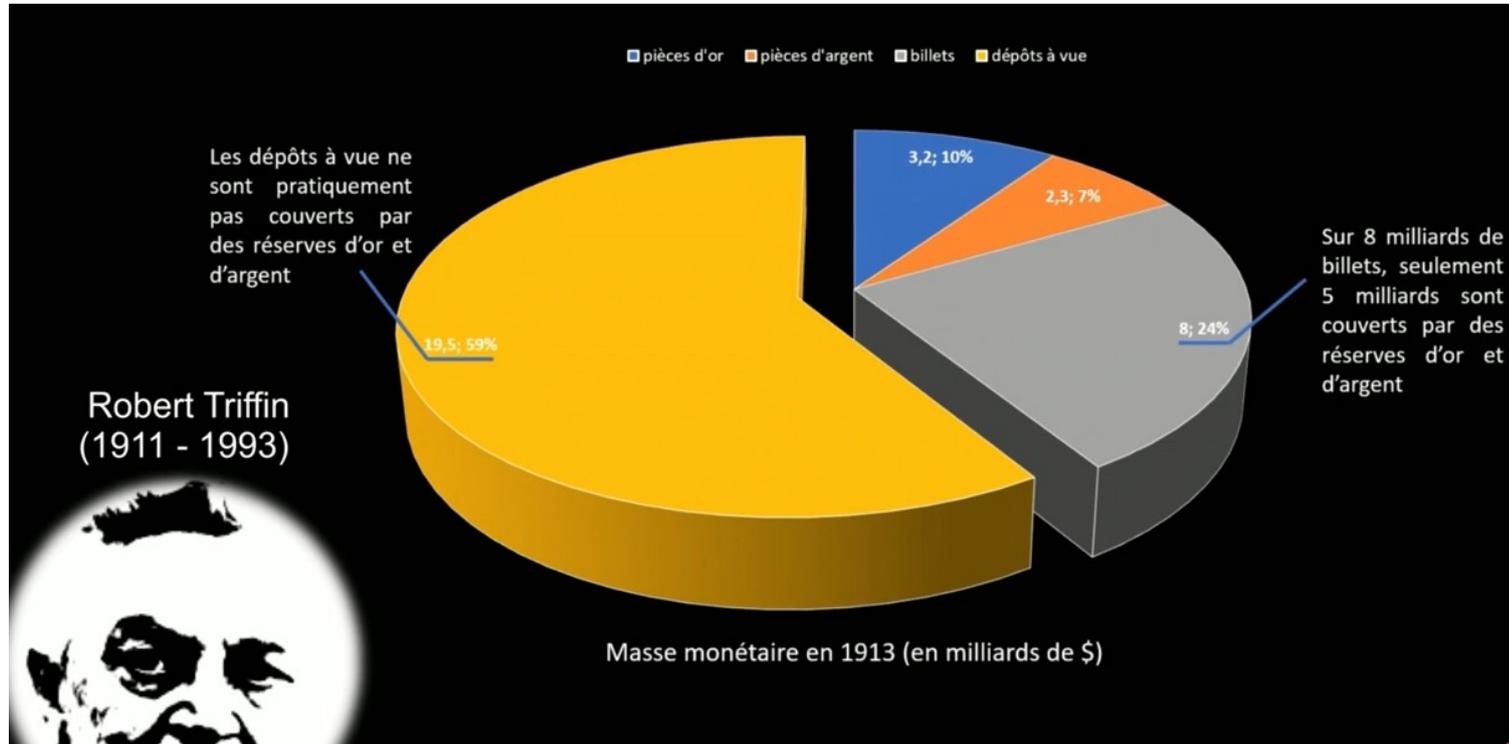
# 1/ Le mécanisme des points d'or



## 2/ Ajustement automatique de la balance des paiements



- Dominasion Livre Sterling « as good as gold »



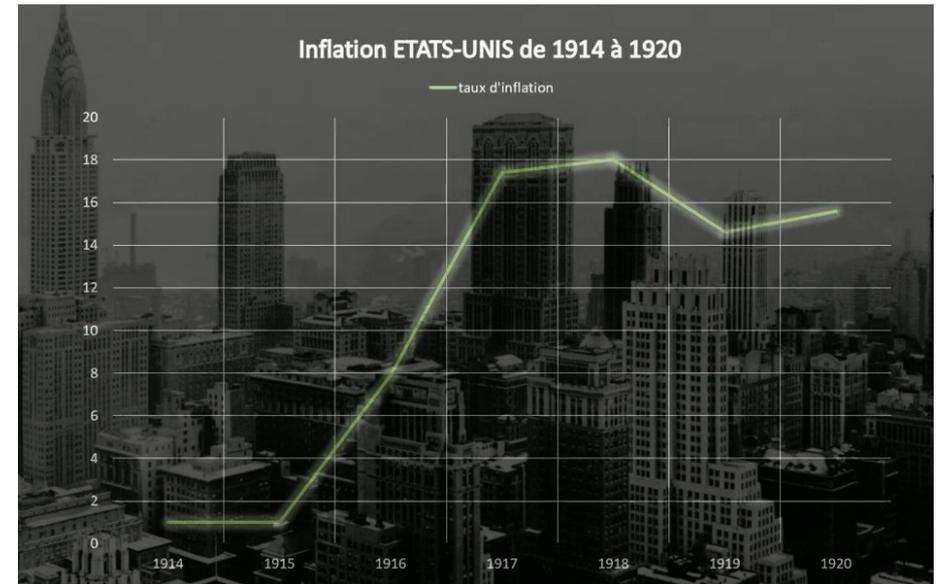
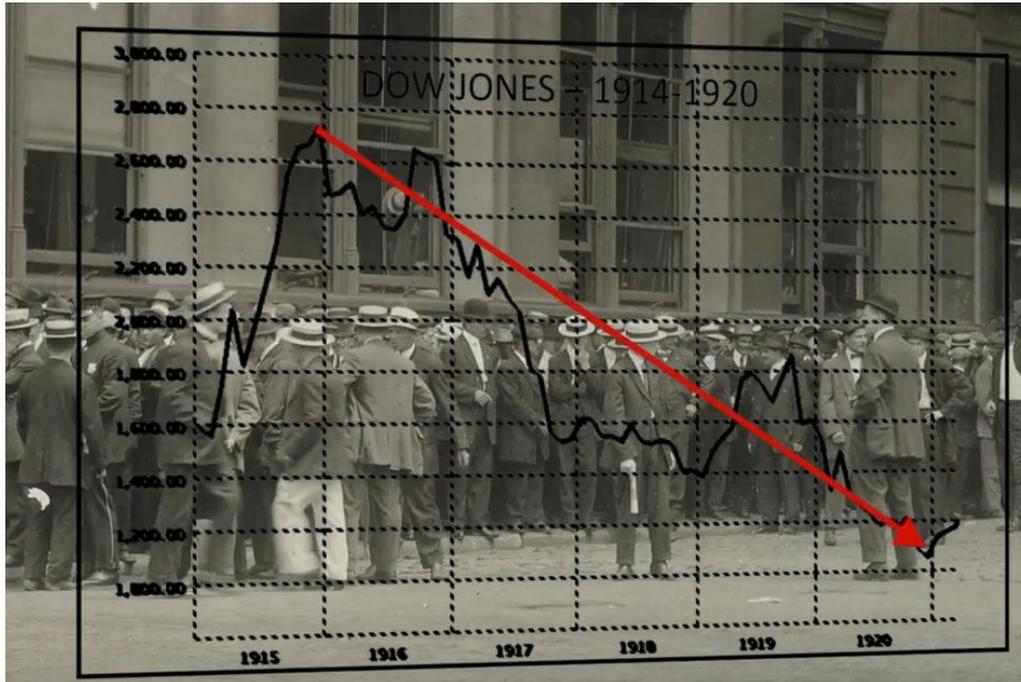
- 1914-1939 instabilite moneter,  
tentativ retour a etalon or

Allemagne deklare lager ar la Russie ek la France

- Tou pei rod ogmant zot stock or
- Sorti an or interdi, to de sanz avek biye instore, napli kapav konverti biye an or
- Bank sentral imprim nouvo biye san limit
  - => inflasion galopant malgre instorasion kontrol bann pri
  - => bann pri flambeles prix flambe

- 1914-1939 instabilite moneter, tentativ retour a etalon or

- Dan Eta Zini, akoz bann la per ki ban aktif etranze likide, ek ki lera reserv or diminie ek fer dollr depresie, bann amerikain vende ek labours efondre



Me akoz ena boku importasion ban prodwi depi Eta zini, eropein ranvers tandans la

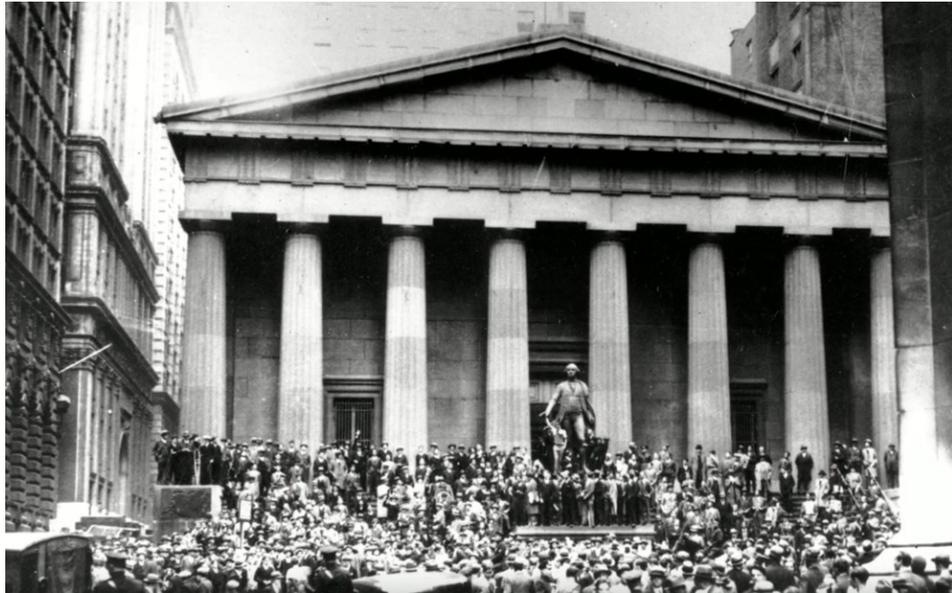
Militarism in times of Anthropocene ?

- 1914-1939 instabilite moneter,  
tentativ retour a etalon or

- 1919 traite de Versailles, lourde reparasion a bann alman
- 1921-1924 iper inflasion almand, mas moneter pa kouver par reserv or
- 1922 konferans de Genes : 34 pei (san Eta Zini) nouvo system moneter
  - Gold Specie Standard (retour a etalon or strikt)
  - Gold Bullion Standard (konvertibilite pou lingo or selman)
  - Gold Exchange Standard (sanz fix)
- 1925 parlman britanik swazire Gold Bullion Standard

- 1914-1939 instabilite moneter,  
tentativ retour a etalon or

- Octob 1929 Krach dan bours New York



- La « grande depression » guegn Europ
- Bann etranze kontrin likid zot bann avwar (an livre Sterling), ek demand zot ekivalan an or
- Stok or bank sentral angleter diminie



- 1914-1939 linstabilite moneter,  
tentativ retour a etalon or

- 1936 France, Grande Bretagne, Eta Zini desid pou aret konvertibilite avek or pou bann azan ekonomik, eksepte bann bank sentral
- Belgique, Suisse, Pays-Bas zwenn sa lakor la
- Ant 1936-1940 Franc perdi de tier so valer

Aprè deziem ger mondial, Eta zini so stok or li 22 miliar dollar, 3 fwa plis ki an 1934, zot an pozision defors lor bann europeen ki dwar zot bokou kass, ek pou impoz zot dan fitir system moneter internasional

# • Definir nouvo System Moneter Internasional

- Bann plan « Keynes » ek « White »
- Ezemoni Eta Zini permet zot impoz plan « White » :
  - Zis dollar ki kapav konverti an or
  - Kreasion fon stabilizasion lor baz depo de bann pei mamb (= > pou vinn FMI ansuit)
  - Posibilite devalie ouswa re-evalie a tit eksepsionel
  - Kreasion bank rekonstriksion (= > pou vinn Bank mondial ansuit)
- 1944 konferans « Bretton Woods »

# • etalon dollar

## Paradox de « Triffin »

- Dollars bizin abondan pou alimant krwasans mondial
- Dollars bizin sifizaman rar pou garantir so konvertibilite avek lor selon enn parite fix defini a lavans



# • Etalon dollar

- Defisit balans peman Eta Zini
- Akimilasion dollars dan bann lezot pei a letranze
- Konversion dollars en or
- Bess bann reserv Lor dan Eta Zini
- Devaliasion dollar

## Reserv Lor mondial Etat Zini

- 1946 66 %
- 1961 38 %
- 1971 24 %



- 1971 Nixon anons fin konvertibilite dollar en or
- 1976 system de sanz flotan ofisiel



# • Petro dollar

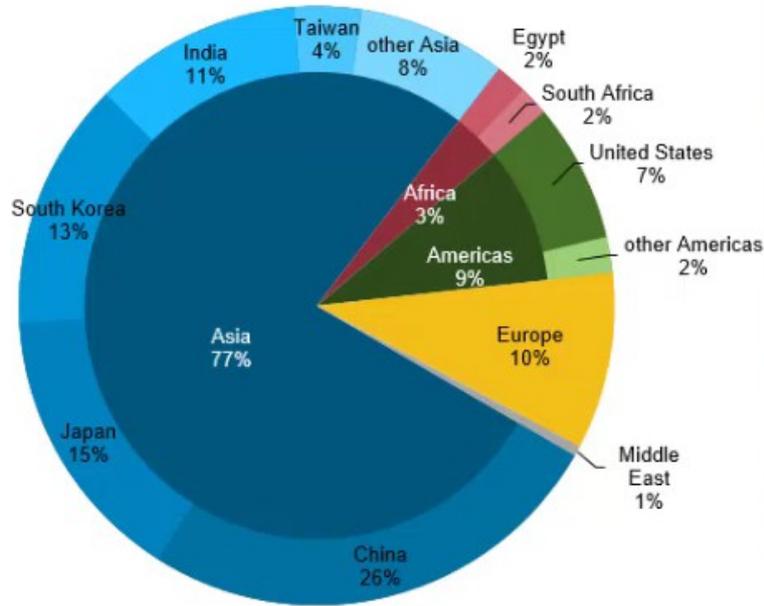


- Dan bann lane 1970
- Deal proteksion militer Arabie Saoudite & OPEC par Eta Zini si zot vann petrol an dollar
- Eta Zini fors ki tranzaksion petrol fer en dollar

Dollar vinn garanti par kapasite lager, pwisans militer, ek intimidasion

# • Petro dollar

Figure 4. Saudi Arabia's crude oil exports by destination, 2020

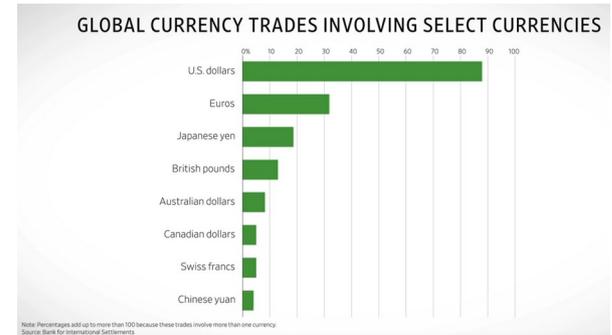


Source: Graph by the U.S. Energy Information Administration, based on data from Global Trade Tracker

eia Note: Totals may not add up because of independent rounding.

- ogmant demand pou USD
- amelior stabilite lamone USD
- diminie inflasion
- ogmant demand pour bann bon du tresor

=> Permet « Way of life » Eta Zini kontigne  
=> Kontrol lor transaksion internasional



**Business**

# Iraq nets handsome profit by dumping dollar for euro

**Faisal Islam**, *economics correspondent*

Sun 16 Feb 2003 01:55 GMT

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The Al-Assad government is under increased US pressure

14 Feb 2006

www.news.cn 新华网 XINHUANET

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Source: Xinhua | 2018-10-18 08:42:22 |

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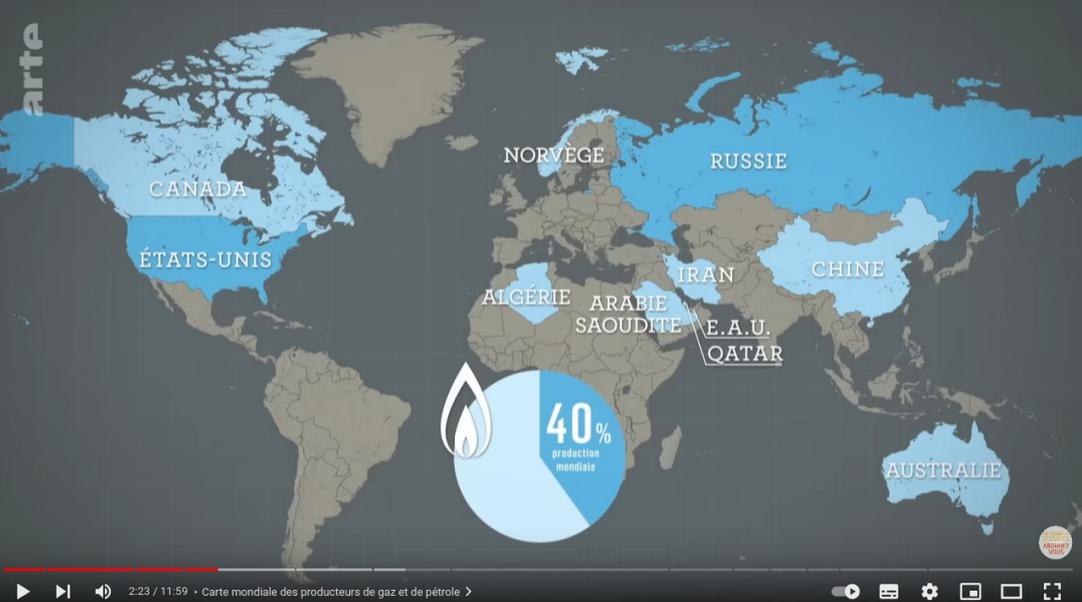
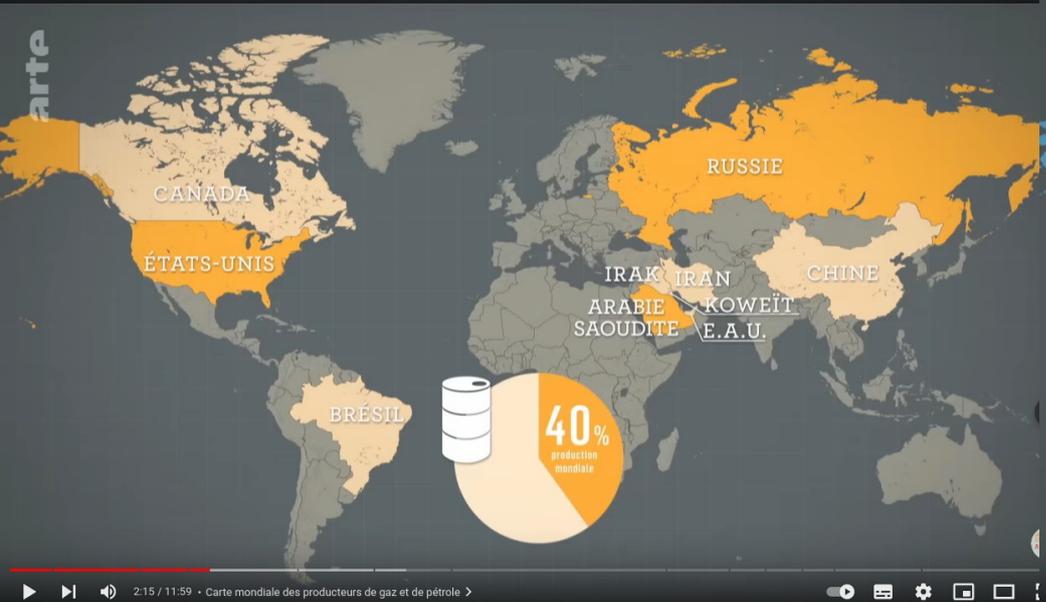
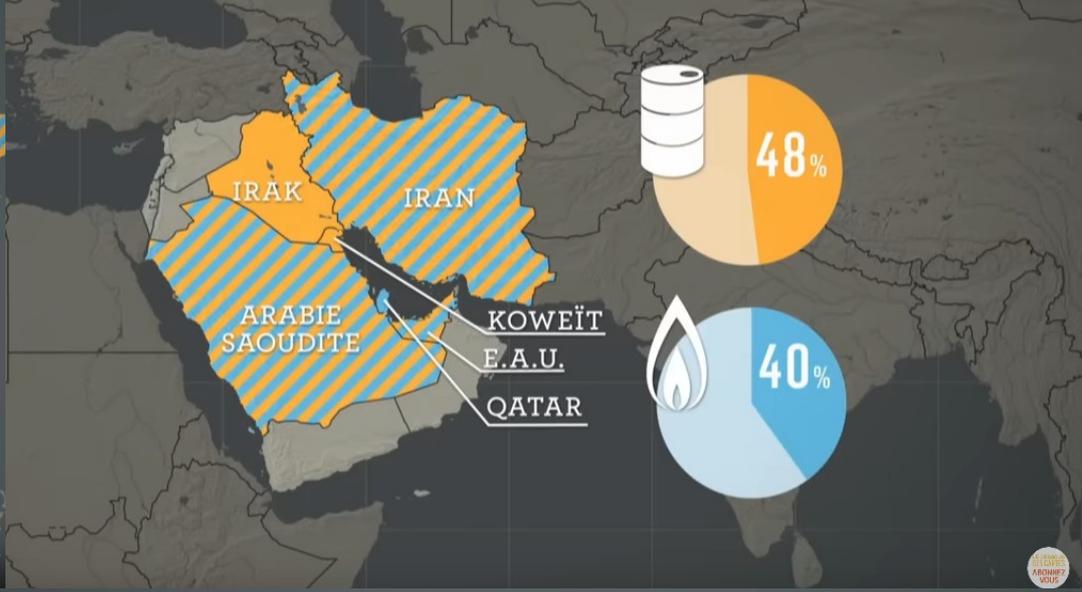
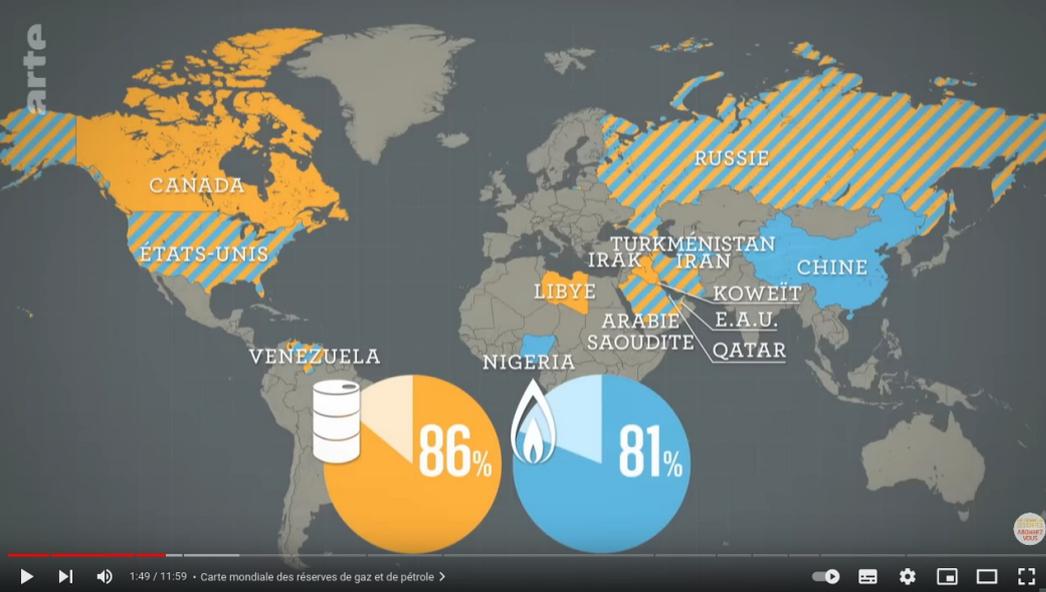
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Mark Madell  
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# Ver enn nouvo ord mondial ?

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Updated March 15, 2022 11:48 am ET

# Ki Konsekans pou Lepep Losean Indien ?

- Militarizasion
- Destriksion patrimwan natirel
- Kriz demokratik



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Chinese Military Base In The Indian Ocean Near Maldives To Complete 'String Of Pearls' Around India?



Sak pwin c enn  
komba ki pe fer

Indian Ocean  
Zone of Peace

Federe ek met ensam avek leres Limanite  
ki pe kombat pou la Zistis Sosial ek Ekolozik